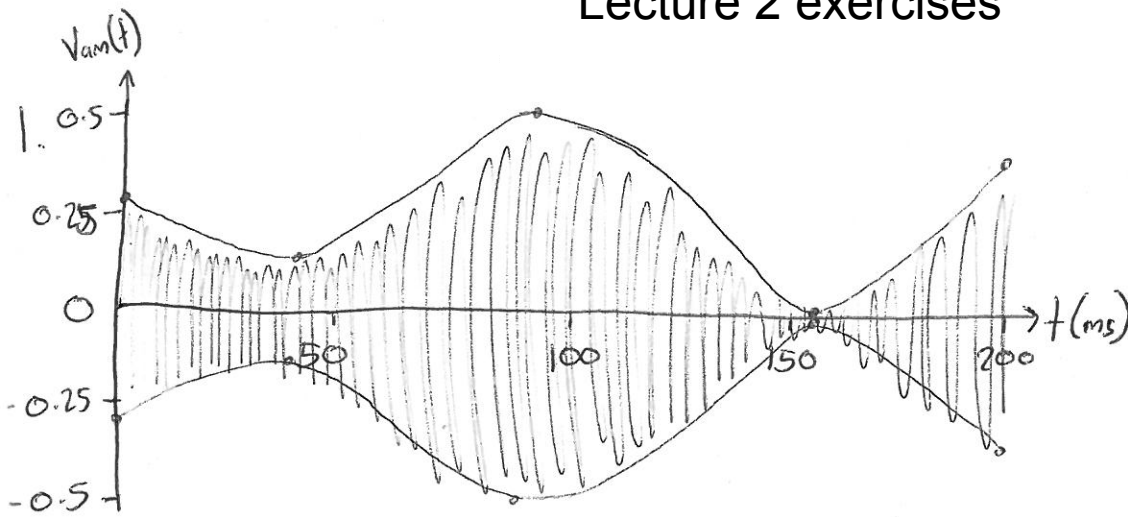


## Lecture 2 exercises



400 Hz      200 ms  
 ↓            ↓  
 80 cycles

- DC offset  
 $V_c = 0.25$
- modulation sensitivity  
 $k = 1$
- modulation index  
 $m = 100\%$

2.  $V_o(t) = \left(1 + \frac{R_f}{R_i}\right) V_c(t)$

$$V_c(t) = V_c \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

$$R_i = \frac{1}{a V_m(t)}$$

$$V_o(t) = \left( V_c + \underbrace{V_c R_f a V_m(t)}_{\substack{\text{modulation} \\ \text{sensitivity} \\ k}} \right) \cos(2\pi f_c t)$$

$\uparrow$  DC offset  $V_c$

$$\underline{V_c = 0.25}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ V_c R_f a = k & & & \\ 0.25 & 2 & 1 & \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{so } \underline{R_f = 2 \Omega}$$

3.  $(R_f + R_s)C \ll \frac{1}{f_c}$

$\uparrow$  20  $\Omega$        $\uparrow$  50  $\Omega$        $\uparrow$  400 Hz

$$\text{so } C \ll 3.5 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{let's choose } \underline{C = 1 \mu F}$$

$$R_L C \ll \frac{1}{f_{\max}}$$

$\uparrow$  1  $\mu F$        $\uparrow$  10 Hz

$$\text{so } R_L \ll 100000$$

$$R_L C \gg \frac{1}{f_c}$$

$\uparrow$  1  $\mu F$        $\uparrow$  400 Hz

$$\text{so } R_L \gg 2500$$

$$\text{let's choose } \underline{R_L = 15 k \Omega}$$